Tel: 425-272-2727 Fax: 425-572-0063



1000 Oakesdale Ave SW, Suite 100 Renton, WA 98057 WashingtonOSIC.com

# "Acromioclavicular (AC) Joint Reconstruction"

# **Post-Operative Physical Therapy Protocol**

## **General Considerations:**

- -DO NOT let weight of arm pull on fixation device x 6 weeks
- -DO NOT elevate surgical arm above 90 degrees in any plane for the first 4 weeks post-op.
- -DO NOT lift any objects over 5 pounds with the surgical arm for the first 6 weeks.
- -AVOID EXCESSIVE or END RANGE reaching and external/internal rotation for the first 6 weeks.
- -Use Cryocompression (Game Ready) device when available, if not... Ice shoulder 3-5 times (10 minutes each time) per day to control swelling and inflammation.
- -An arm sling/support/Cradle is used for 6 weeks post-op whenever standing, you may take this off when not standing

#### Week 1: Home PT begins.

-Exercises (3x per day): 1) Pendulum exercises with short lever arm, 2) squeeze ball, hand wrist and elbow motion 3) triceps and biceps training with Thera-band, 4) isometric rotator cuff external and internal rotations with arm at side, 5) isometric shoulder abduction, adduction, extension and flexion with arm at side.

## Weeks 2 - 3: Outpatient PT typically begins

- -Use of strapping tape or manual support for secondary AC compression and support (optional).
- -Soft tissue treatments for associated shoulder and neck musculature for comfort.
- -Passive and VERY light active ROM with no caudally directed stress to AC area. Support rendered to Scapula/Acromion in the cephalad direction.

Kyle Osborne, D.C. Tel: 425-272-2727 Fax: 425-572-0063



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## Weeks 4 - 6:

- -At Week 4: start mid-range of motion (ROM) rotator cuff external and internal rotations active and light resistance exercises (through 75% of ROM as patient's symptoms permit) without shoulder elevation and avoiding extreme end ROM.
- -Strive for progressive gains to 90 degrees of shoulder flexion and abduction.
- <u>Weeks 6 12:</u> -Seek <u>gentle</u> full shoulder ROM in all planes-- especially with flexion, abduction, external rotation and internal rotation.
- -Increase manual mobilizations of soft tissue as well as glenohumeral and scapulothoracic joints for ROM.
- -Exercises: wand exercises, ROM shoulder pulleys, scapular training (rows, protractions, lower trapezius work, etc), PNF.

Weeks 12 and beyond: -Start a more aggressive rotator cuff program as tolerated.

- -Start progressive resistance exercises with weights as tolerated.
- -Continue to seek full shoulder range of motion in all planes.
- -Increase the intensity of strength and functional training for gradual return to activities and sports.
- -Return to specific sports is determined by the physical therapist through functional testing specific to the targeted sport.
- -Goal is return to many sports at 4 months, contact sports 6 months